Doosan Fuel Cell



4Q 2022 Earnings Call



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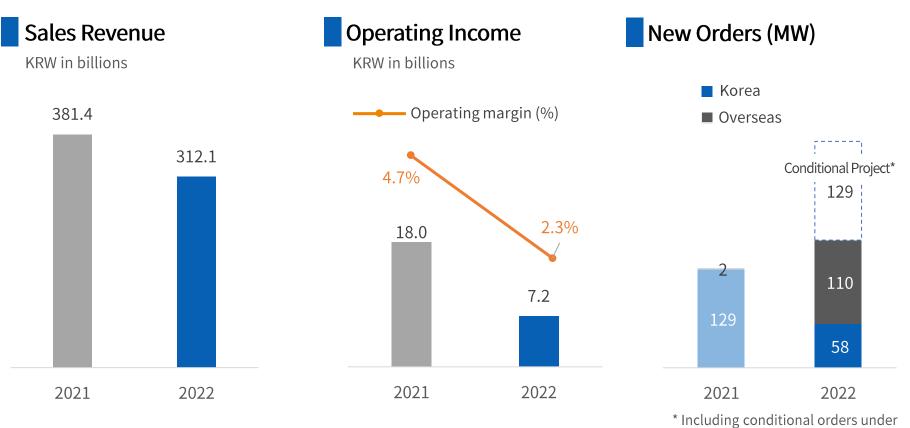
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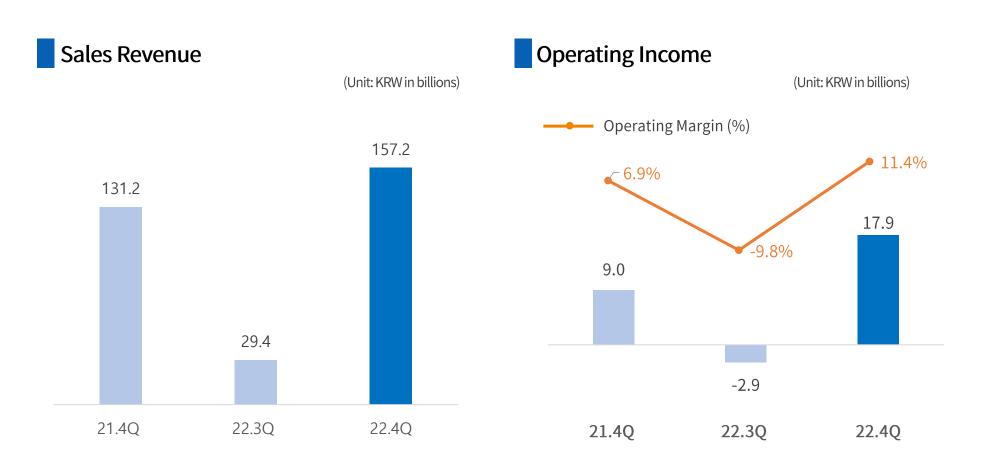
2022 Results: recorded sales revenue KRW 312.1 bn, operating income KRW 7.2 bn, and new order of 297MW (including 129MW of conditional projects)

- <u>2022 results</u>: Sales revenue and operating income were slow due to carryover of some domestic orders to the next year
- <u>2023 outlook</u>: Sales revenue is expected to grow due to sales recognition for orders received this and last years



^{*} Including conditional orders under power purchase and project financing agreements

Sales revenue KRW 157.2bn, Operating income KRW 17.9bn



Continued growth in orders in 2023

- <u>2022 performance:</u> Overall new orders grew year-on-year by China contracts despite carrying over some domestic orders to the next year
- <u>2023 outlook:</u> Efforts to grow orders by increasing domestic orders under RPS and CHPS and diversifying overseas markets

2022 Performance

- (1) Carrying over of orders under RPS
 - Unfavorable macro environment, restructuring of power-generating public corporation in Korea
- (2) Securing order pipeline
 - Received conditional orders to secure growth momentum
- (3) Made a steppingstone for entry into China
 - Secured mid- to long-term orders by signing large-scale cooperation contracts in China
 - Order received for H2 model using green H2

2023 Strategy for New Order

- (1) Continuing to win orders under RPS
 - Securing additional orders during the grace period of the RPS system
- (2) Winning new orders under CHPS
 - Building strategic partnerships with major companies
 - -Securing mid- to long-term projects
- (3) Diversifying overseas markets and applications
 - Developing Chinese and additional overseas markets
 - H2 charging stations(Tri-gen), data center, smart farm

^{*} RPS (Renewable Portfolio Standard): 신재생에너지 공급의무화 제도 CHPS (Clean Hydrogen Portfolio Standards): 청정수소발전제도

How to manage the reverse auction for hydrogen power generation is being drafted. The 1st auction is expected to start in 1H 2023.

CHPS Progress							
	'22.5~6	 H2 law amendment bill passed (May 29) and promulgated (Jun. 10) 					
	'22.6~12	 Enforcement decrees/enforcement rules established 					
	'22.12	• Amendment enforced (Dec. 11)					
		• 1 st CHPS information session (Dec. 27)					
	'23.2	• 2 nd CHPS information session					
	'23.1H	• Opening of 1 st auction					

Main issue	Policy Overview(1st information session)				
Annual allocation Governing body	Within 10% of the total domestic power generation in the previous year Korea Power Exchange				
Quantitative/ qualitative evaluation ratio	Quantitative(over 50): qualitative(less than 50)				
Quantitative	Based on LCOE				
Qualitative	General evaluation - Industrial and economic contribution, resident acceptance, business reliability, environmental contribution				
	Grid evaluationGenerator performance, transmission and distribution connection				
* LCOE: Levelized cost of energy					

Securing new growth engine through new product development, export expansion, and new business materialization

2022 Achievement

New product development & Scale-up

- Tri-gen model development complete
 - Signing a business cooperation with SK Energy
- Start of SOFC new factory construction
- Production facility design and purchase order complete

Export

- Mid- to long-term supply base in China
 - Received order for green H2 hydrogen model project (5MW)
 - Signing large-scale cooperation agreement (ZKRG 105MW)

New Biz

- Maritime fuel c ells
- Signing contract for SOFC demonstration with Shell, KSOE and DNV
- Mobility power pack for commercial vehicle
 - MOU with Ballard Power System

2023 Plan

- Tri-gen demonstration complete & first order
 - Completion of government project managed by KOGAS and initial order promotion
- SOFC construction completion(50MW) & initial orders
 - Power generation('24), maritime('25) commercialization
- Strategic approach to China market
 - Expansion to other regions in China
- Expansion of 3rd market business opportunities
 - Review opportunities in the Middle East, Australia and other Asian regional markets
- Securing competitiveness of marine fuel cells
- Development of systems optimized for ships
- Mobility power pack for commercial vehicles
- Finalization of biz model development

Clean H2 supply and utilization market has been created, and overseas orders are being pursued targeting these markets.

US

IRA: Up to \$3/kg tax credit for green hydrogen production starting in 2023

EU

- REPowerEU: 2030 target of 10 million tons of renewable H2 production
- Announcing the introduction of European-style IRAs

China

- 2022 NDRC Hydrogen Plan announced
- 6GW fuel cell market for combined power generation target by each local government

Middle East

- Energy diversification strategy to achieve Vision 2030
- Large-scale clean H2 project in progress

Korea

- Large-scale hydrogen demand created
- Introduction of CHPS in the first half of 2023
- Government subsidy for H2 bus increase

Australia

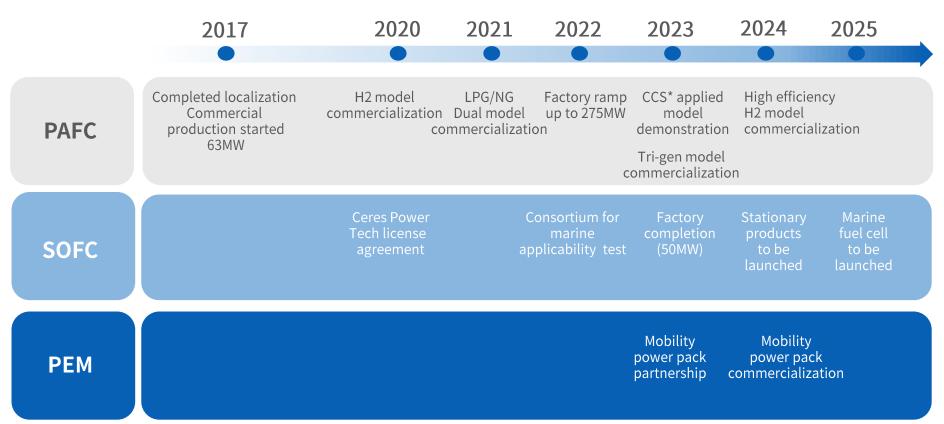
- Establish clean H2 infrastructure based on abundant renewable energy
- Plans announced for large-scale electrolysis facilities, H2 power plants, and storage facilities

Southeast Asia

 Power generation fuel cell project using by-product H2 underway

Utilizing various technologies to build new growth engine

- PAFC ramp up in 2022 & SOFC new factory construction in 2023 will expand our business horizon
- Maritime fuel cells & mobility powerpack partnership secures new growth engine
- Reinforcing competitiveness of PAFC H2 model, commercialization of Tri-gen and development of ammonia fueled SOFC



Summary of Financial Position

(Unit: KRW in billions)	21.Q4	22.Q3	22.Q4	YoY	QoQ
Total Assets	698.9	871.1	1026.9	328.1	155.8
Current Assets	498.2	607.6	675.7	177.5	68.1
Non-current Assets	200.6	263.5	351.2	150.6	87.7
Total Liabilities	180.7	354.9	503.9	323.2	149.0
Current Liabilities	77.6	245.5	312.7	235.1	67.1
Advanced Received	13.9	13.7	10.4	-3.4	-3.2
Non-current Liabilities	103.1	109.3	191.2	88.1	81.9
Shareholder's Equity	518.2	516.3	523.1	4.9	6.8
Total Liabilities and Equity	698.9	871.1	1,026.9	328.1	155.8
Leverage Ratio	35%	69%	96%		
Debt	75.0	175.0	269.0	194.0	94.0
Cash and Cash Equivalents*	187.0	24.9	50.7	-136.3	25.8
Net Debt**	-112.0	150.1	218.3	330.3	68.2

^{*} Cash and cash equivalents +ST financial instruments + ST financial assets

^{**} Debt- Cash and cash equivalents etc.

Summary of Income Statement

Yearly Earnings

Quarterly Earnings

(KRW in billions)	2020	2021	2022	YoY	(KRW in billions)	21.4Q	22.3Q	22.4Q	YoY	QoQ
Sales Revenue	461.8	381.4	312.1	-18%	Sales Revenue	131.2	29.6	157.2	20%	431%
Operating Income	26.0	18.0	7.2	-60%	Operating Income	9.0	-2.9	17.9	100%	Turned black
Margin(%)	5.6%	4.7%	2.3%		Margin(%)	6.9%	-9.8%	11.4%		
EBITDA	33.3	26.7	19.6	-27%	EBITDA	11.7	0.02	21.9	88%	NA
Margin(%)	7.2%	7.0%	6.3%		Margin(%)	9%	0%	14%		
Income before Tax	18.3	18.6	4.3	-77%	Income before Tax	6.9	1.2	7.9	15%	567%
Net Income	14.2	8.7	3.9	-56%	Net Income	5.8	1.1	5.6	-3%	415%